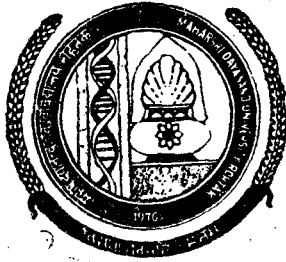


# Maharshi Dayanand University Rohtak



## Ordinances, Syllabus and Courses of Reading for M.A. (F) Sociology Examination

1998-2000  
Session—~~1998-99~~

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## ORDINANCE : MASTER OF ARTS EXAMINATION

1. The Master of Arts Examination shall be held in two Parts, Part-I examination shall be held at the end of the first year and Part-II examination at the end of the second year.
2. The examination in Part-I and Part-II shall be held once a year ordinarily in the month of April/May, on such dates as may be fixed by the Vice-Chancellor.

A supplementary examination in Part-II of M.A. will be held in December or on such dates as may be fixed by the Vice-Chancellor for those candidates who have passed all the Papers of Part-I exam, but have got 're-appear' or have failed or want to improve their score in Paper(s) of Part-II examination. However, total number of chances will not exceed as given in the Ordinance.

3. The last date for the receipt of admission form and fee without late fee as fixed by the Vice-Chancellor, shall be notified to the Heads of the University Teaching Departments. P.G. Regional Centre Rewari and the colleges concerned.
4. A candidate's admission form and fee may be accepted after the last date on Payment of late fee of Rs.105/- upto the date notified by the University.

*Note: No late fee shall be charged if the admission form and fee are received within three working days of grace after the last date for the receipt of the same without late fee:-*

5. A person who has passed one of the following Examinations, shall be eligible to join the first year (Part-I) class of Master of Arts course: (except Master of Physical Education).
  - (i) B.A./B.Sc./B.Com. (Hons.) Examination in the subject of Postgraduate Course.
  - (ii) B.A./B.Sc./B.Com. (Hons.) in a subject other than the subject of Post-graduate Course with atleast 50% marks in the aggregate.
  - (iii) Ist Bachelor's degree with atleast 50% marks in aggregate or 45% marks in the subject of P.G. Course in which the candidate wishes to seek admission.
  - (iv) Shastri Examination (New scheme) of this University in the manner prescribed in (i) and (ii) above.
  - (v) Master's degree examination in another subject.
  - (vi) The B.A. degree obtained through English only etc. shall be considered for admission to M.A. in various subjects at par with B.A. degree.

- (vii) An examination of any other University recognised by this University as equivalent to (i) or (ii) or (iii) or (iv) or (v) or (vi) above.

**Provided that:**

- a) A candidate who has passed B.Com. Examination with atleast 45% marks in the subject(s)/paper(s) related to Economics including Statistics shall also be eligible to take up M.A. Economics course.
- b) A candidate who has passed B.Sc. (Agri.) with Agriculture Economics as one of the paper/subjects shall also be eligible to join M.A. Economics course.
- c) A candidates who has passed B.A. examination with atleast 45% marks in Public Administration or Sociology shall be eligible to thake up M>A. Political Science.
- d) A candidate getting atleast 55% marks in Hindi (Compulsory) subject may also be considered eligible for admission to M.A Hindi.
- e) A candidate who has passed B.A. (Hons.) in Sanskrit with atleast 45% marks or B.A. Examination with atleast 45% in Sanskrit (Elective) may also be considered eligible to tade up M.A. (Hindi), if the cdandidates who have passed B.A. (Hons.) Hindi or B.A. with Hindi (Elective) obtaining 45% marks are not avaiable
- f) A candidate who has passed Bachelors Degree Examination in Music (B.Mus. from any Indian University shall be eligible for admission to M.A. course without any condidion of minimum percentage of but no one who dida not take up Music as one of his subject for the B.A. Examination shall be eligible to take up M.A. Music provided he is working as a teacher of Music in a college admitted to the Privileges of this University or in a recognised Higher Secondary School within the jurisdiction of the University or in addition to passing B.A./B.Sc. he has passed one of the following examination:

Sangeet Visharad: Form Bhatkhande Sangeet Vidyapeeth Lucknow or from Gandharva Mahavidyalaya, Bombay.

Sangeet Prabhakar: From Prayag Sangeet Smiti, Allahabad or from Rafasthan Sangeet Sansthan, Jaipur.

Sangeet Visharad: From Prachin Kala Kender Chandigarh.

- g) A candidate who has passed B.A. Examination with Sociology or an allied subject such as Psychology, Political Science, Economics, History and Geography as one of the subjects with 45% marks in aggregate and 45% marks in Sociology or allied subject mentioned above shall be eligible to take up M.A. Sociology.
- h) A candidate who has passed B.A. Examination with History or in any other subject listed in the Faculty of Social Sciences (i.e. Political Science, Sociology, Public Administration, Geography, Psychology etc.) obtaining atleast 45% marks in the subject shall be eligible to take up M.A. History.
- i) A candidate who has not passed B.A./B.Sc. (Pass or Hons.) with Mathematics as one of the subjects shall not be eligible to join M.A. Mathematics Course.
- j) A candidate who has studied the subject of Sanskrit at B.A. level, whether elective or compulsory, for a full span of three years shall be eligible to seek admission to M.A. Sanskrit Course. The minimum percentage of marks for those who have studied Sanskrit compulsory should be 55% in the subject.
- k) For admission to M.A. (Rural Development) a candidate must have passed .Sc. (Agriculture) with Agricultural Economics as one of the papers/subjects obtaining 50% marks in aggregate or B.A. with 45% marks in any subject of Social Sciences.

### FOR M.A. PHYSICAL EDUCATION

Eligibility condition for admission to M.A Physical Education:-

*Note: A person who has passed one of the following examinations shall be eligible to join the 1st year (Part-I) of the Master of Arts (Physical Education) course:-*

- A i) A Bachelors's Degree examination in Humanities of the M.D. University, Rohtak or an examination recognised as equivalent thereto with atleast 45% marks in the aggregate with English as one of the subjects at the under-graduate level or B.Com./B.Sc./B.Sc. (Home Science) B.Sc. (Agri.) with 45% marks.
- ii) B.P. Ed./D.P. Ed. one year course after graduation with atleast 50% marks.
- iii) B.A./B.Sc. with Health and Physical Education as one of the subjects in three years degree course with atleast 50% marks.
- iv) Bachelor of Physical Education (B.P.F.) three year degree course with atleast 50% marks.

v) B.S.H. and P.E. five years course with atleast 50% marks.

AND

B The candidate has taken part in the Inter-University or Inter state or National Tournament in the games and sports recognised by the Inter-University Sports Board Provided that the candidate qualified in the standard efficiency test at the time of Examination to the first year course.

### IMPORTANT NOTE

A person who has passed Post-graduate examination shall not ordinarily be allowed to seek admission to P.G. Course in another subject as a regular student.

6. A candidate who is placed under compartment in the qualifying exam shall not be allowed to join M.A. Course.
7. A candidate who has failed in one or more paper(s) or fails to appear in M.A. Examination shall be allowed two additional subsequent chances only to pass the M.A. examination. This is however, subjects to the provision in Clause-8 below.
8. A candidate who fails to pass the M.A. Examination within a period of four years of his admission to the course shall be deemed to be unfit for Post-graduate Studies in the subject concerned.
9. A person who has passed toh following Examinations shall be eligible to join the M.A. Part-II:-
  - a) M.A. Part-I Examination from M.D. University, in the subject concerned. This is however, subject to Clause-7. However, the candidates who have passed atleast two theory papers out of four or five theory papers or atleast three theory papers out of sex or seven theory papers of Part-I exam. of the University will be promoted to Part-II class, provisionally

OR

- b) M.A. Part-I Examination of the subject offered from the Kurukshetra University or Panjab University or Punjabi University, or Guru Nanak Dev University or Himachal Pradesh University, provided that the Head of the University Departments/Principal of the college concerned is satisfied that the contents of papers already passed by him are almost the same as in the M.A. Part-I Examination this University; in this case the marks obtained in M.A. Part-I of the course at any of these Universities shall be counted towards division of

successful candidates by increasing or reducing the marks obtained in accordance with maximum marks prescribed for M.A. Part-I Examination of this University.

10. The M.A.Examination in Part-I/Part-II shall be open to a student who:-
- a) has passed the requisite qualifying Exam. or is covered under Clause-5 and 8 and
  - b) has his name submitted to the Contorller of Examinations by the Head of the University Dept./Principal of the college he has most recently attended and produces the following certificates, signed by him:-
    - i) of possessing good character
    - ii) of having remained on the rolls of Department/College during the year preceding the Examination and of having attended not less than 65% of the full course of lectures and tutorials separately and 75% of practicals (the courses to be counted upto the last day when the classes break up for the preparatory holidays).
11. Every candidate shall be examined according to the scheme of examination and syllabus as approved by the Academic Council from time to time.
12. The amount of Examination fee to be paid by a candidate for each year shall be as follows :

Regular	Ex-Student
Rs. 100/- (Plus Rs. 20/- per practical Subject)	Rs. 110/-

13. A candidate who re-appears in one more paper(s) Practical(s) for the purpose of passing/improvement of score of marks/result shall pay fee as for the whole Examination.
- i) The medium of instructions shall be:-
    - a) Hindi in case of Hindi and English in case of English
    - b) English or Hindi or sanskrit in case of Sanskrit and
    - c) English/Hindi in case of other subjects.
  - ii) The question papers will be set :-
    - a) in Hindi in case of Hindi, Sanskrit and Music and
    - b) in English and Hindi in case of other subjects.

- iii) The candidate shall write their answer as under :-
- a) in Hindi in case of Hindi;
  - b) in English or Hindi or Sanskrit in case of Sanskrit
  - c) in English in case of English and Mathematics and
  - d) in English/Hindi in case of other subjects.

15.1. The minimum number of marks required to pass the Examination shall be as under :

- A) In all subjects except Physical Education
- i) 33% in each paper (written and practical separately);
  - ii) 40% in each practical in the case of Music;
  - iii) 40% in Dissertation/Viva-Voce, where prescribed;
  - iv) 40% in aggregate
- B) In Physical Education
- i) 35% in each theory paper;
  - ii) 40% in practical; and
  - iii) 40% in aggregate

15.2. A candidate who has completed the prescribed course of instructions in College/University Teaching Department for previous/final examination but has not appeared in it or having appeared fails may be allowed on the recommendation of the Principal of the College/Head of University Teaching Department concerned to appear in the subsequent year in the examination paper(s) as the case may be without attending a fresh course of Instruction. While reappearing in the examinations the candidate shall be exempted from reappearing in paper(s) and/or practical(s) in which he has obtained atleast 40% marks.

16.1. A candidate who has passed M.A. Part-I Examination obtaining at least 55% marks in aggregate may offer dissertation wherever prescribed in the Scheme of Examination for the course. The subject of the dissertation shall be approved by the Head of the Department concerned. A candidate shall submit to the Head of the Department an

application for the approval of the topic for the dissertation alongwith a synopsis within one month of his admission to M.A. Part-II.

- 16.2 Every candidate who offers dissertation shall be required to submit three copies of his dissertation alongwith a brief abstract of the same giving an account of the investigation/research conducted and its main findings (which will not exceed 500 words). The dissertation shall be examined by one external Examiner only.
- 16.3. The last date for receipt of the dissertation in the office of the Controller of Examinations shall be one month before the commencement of the Theory Examination, provided that in exceptional, cases, Vice-Chancellor shall have the power, to extend, on the recommendation of the Head of the Department, the last date for receipt of the dissertation upto three months. If a candidate fails to submit his dissertation even during the extended period he will be considered to have absented in the dissertation paper and his result shall be declared accordingly.
- 16.4. A candidate who has submitted a dissertation as a part of the Examination may withdraw the same before it has been examined but once is it examined and candidate obtains the minimum pass marks he shall not be permitted to withdraw it or submit another dissertation in lieu thereof. The marks obtained by him for the dissertation shall be taken in to account when he appears in any future examination for the purpose of passing therein or for improving the score of marks/result.
17. As soon as possible, after the termination of the examination the Registrar/Controller of Examinations shall publish the result of candidates and issue Detailed Marks Card.
18. The result of candidates who have passed the M.A. examination shall be classified into division as under, the division obtained by the candidate will be stated in his degree :-
- |   |                 |
|---|-----------------|
| a) Those who obtain 60 percent or more marks                          | First Division  |
| b) Those who obtain 50 percent or more but less than 60 percent marks | Second Division |
| c) All below 50 percent   | Third Division  |



19. A candidate who has already passed the Master of Arts Examination from this University, in a subject in which different optional papers are permitted, may appear in one or more other optional papers of that subject, at any subsequent examination when held, without attending a regular course of study on payment of fee as prescribed for the whole exam. Provided that if there is any corresponding Practical work involved he must attend the prescribed number of practicals etc. in the Department. Such a candidate shall, in order to pass, be required to obtain at least 40 percent marks in each paper.
20. A candidate who has passed Part-I of M.A. Examination of this University, will be allowed to appear for improvement of his result as an ex-student in one or more theory papers of M.A. Part-I Examination once within a period of three years of his passing the Part-I Examination. A candidate who has passed Part-II of M.A. Examination of this University will be allowed to appear for improvement of his result as an ex-student in one more theory paper(s) of the M.A. Part-II. Examination once within a period of two years of his passing the Part-II Examination.

The candidates may however, appear for improvement of Part-I Examination simultaneously with Part-II Examination while appearing in Part-II Examination for passing or for Improvement.

The result of such a candidate shall be declared only if he improves his score of marks by taking into account the marks obtained by him in the paper(s) in which he reappeared and the marks obtained by him earlier in the remaining paper(s) etc. The fact that the candidate has improved shall be mentioned in the Detailed-Marks Card.

Provided further that the candidate will take the Examination according to syllabus in force for the regular student for that examination.

21. Notwithstanding the integrated nature of this course which is spread over more than one academic year, the Ordinance in force at the time a student joins the course shall hold good only for the examination held during or at the end of the academic year and nothing in this Ordinance shall be deemed to debar the University from amending the ordinance and the amended Ordinance, if any shall apply to all students, whether old or new.

## M.A. (FINAL) SOCIOLOGY SYLLABUS (1998-99)

### OUTLINES OF TEST

1. First Paper i.e., Sociological Theories and second paper i.e. Society and Culture in India are compulsory. Besides the compulsory papers, M.A.(Final) students will be required to select two optional papers out of 3 groups i.e. A, B, & C. The students will be required to select not more than one paper from each group. Each paper carries 100 marks and the maximum time allowed 3 hours. In Group-C all the papers shall be divided into two parts. Part-I will consists of 80 marks for theory paper and Part-II will consists of 20 marks for Field Work Report. Field Work Report is compulsory and the Field Work Report will be evaluated by the external examiner alongwith the concerned paper of theory answer books. However, students will be required to select one paper from Group-C which is compulsory within the optional groups.
2. The examiner should set two questions from each unit. The candidates are reired to attempt 5 questions selecting atleast one from each unit except the optional papers of Group-C. For Group-C the examiner should set two questions from each unit. The students are required to attempt 4 questions selecting atleast one from each unit.
3. The Department will float the optional papers on the administrative and academic convenience of the Deptt. The preferences for the optional papers will be given on the basis of the merit of the students and No. of students for each optional paper will be decided by the Deptt.
4. Every student has to present one book-review which will be discussed in tutorial classes and one seminar will be given in the Deptt. The name of book and topics will be assigned by tutorial incharge and seminar incharge teachers. Both the book review and seminar will be submitted in the form of term papers as a pre-condition to appear in the Examination.

<b>Compulsory Papers</b>		<b>M.M.</b>	<b>Time</b>
Paper-I	Sociological Theories	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-II	Society and Culture in India	100	3 Hrs.

### Optional Papers

#### Group-A

Paper-III	Sociology of Social Development	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-IV	Industrial Sociology	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-V	Social Psychology	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-VI	Medical Sociology	100	3 Hrs.

#### Group-B

Paper-VII	Sociology of Under Privileged	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-VIII	Sociology of Deviance	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-IX	Sociology of Population Studies	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-X	Sociology of Women Studies	100	3 Hrs.

#### Group-C

Paper-XI	Sociology of Environment	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-XII	Sociology of Management	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-XIII	Sociology of Tourism	100	3 Hrs.
Paper-XIV	Sociology of Human Rights	100	3 Hrs.

**Paper-I (Compulsory) Sociological Theories** M. M. : 100  
Time : 3 Hrs.

1. Introduction to Sociological Theories, Construction and verification of Theories.
2. Positivistic, Structural-Functional, Conflict Theories, Critical Theories.
3. Exchange Theory, Role Theory, Structuralism.
4. Symbolic Interactionism, Phenomenology and Ethnomethodology.
5. Neo-positivism, Neo-structuralism, New-functionalism.

#### Prescribed Readings:

Well, Alan R.(ed.) Contemporary Sociological Theories,  
Good Year Publishing Co., California  
1978.

Turner, I.N. The Structure of Sociological Theory,  
The Persey Press, 1978.

- Martindal, Don Nature and Types of Sociological Theory, Houghton-Millin, Boston, 1960.
- Skidmore, William Theoretical Thinking in Sociology, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1975.
- Timesheff, Nicholas S. Sociological Theory: Its Nature and Growth, Random House, 1967.
- Merton, R.K. Social Theory & Social Structure, New Delhi, Amerind Publishing Co., Pvt. Ltd., 1968.
- Cohen, Percy, S. Modern Social Theory, London, Heinemann Educational Books:Ltd., 1968.
- Coser, Lewis A and  
Bernard  
Rosenberg(ed) Sociological Theory, New York, Macmillan Co., Inc., 1969.
- Rex, John Key Problems of Sociological Theory, London, Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1961.
- do- Approaches of Sociology, London, Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1975.
- Parsons, T. The Structure of Social Action, Amerind Publishing Co., Pvt. Ltd.
- Fletcher Meaning of Sociology, Vol. I & II, Rawat Publications, Jaipur.
- Zeitlin, I.M. Ideology and Development of Sociological Theory, Prentice Hall of India Pvt., Ltd., Delhi., 1969.
- Aron, Raymond Main Currents in Sociological Thought, Vol. I & II Penguin.
- Giddes, Anthony Sociology, Polity Press, 1993.
- N.J. Demaratha &  
Richard  
A Potrson (ed). System Change and Conflict, New York, The Free Press, 1967.
- Pitrim A. Sarokia Contemporary Sociological Theories, New York, Harper.

- Gross, Z.(ed). Sociological Theory: Inquiries and Paradigms, New York, Harper and Row, 1967.
- do- Symposium on Sociological Theory, Evanston Raw Peterson, 1959.

**Paper-II (Compulsory) Society and Culture in India**

M.M.: 100  
Time 3 Hrs.

- I. **Historical Background of the Indian Society** : Traditional Hindu Social Organisation; Socio-cultural Dynamics over time i.e. classical, post-classical and contemporary periods.
- II. **Religion and Culture** : Major Religions of India; Hinduism, Buddhism, Islam, Christianity, Sikhism, Cultural regions of India and their leakages, religion and social conflict.
- III. **Social Stratification and Social Change** : Caste, Class and Power; Issue of equality and Social justice, Casteism, the Backward Classes and Scheduled Castes, Agrarian and Industrial Class structures, Tribal Societies and their integrations; Major Sources of social change and resistance of social change, reform and Social Movements, Processes of Change; Sanskritization, Westernization and Modernisation.
- IV. **Family, Marriage and Kinship** : Joint Family system- its structure and dynamics; Forms and dynamics of Marriage among different ethnic groups; kinship types, functions and usages, South and North Indian kinship system.
- V. **State and Development** : The functioning of the democratic political system in a traditional society; Social consequences of land reforms; Factors of Planned change and Development, Five Year Plans, Social Legislation and its impact on weaker sections.

**Prescribed Readings :**

- Milton Singer & Bernard S. Cohn (ed) : Structure & Change in Indian Society, Aldin Publishing Co., 1968, Chicago.
- Mandelbaum, D.G. : Society in India, Popular Prakashan, 1972, Bombay.
- Prabhu, P.H. : Hindu Social Organisation, Popular Prakashan, 1963, Bombay.

- Srinivas, M.N. : Indian Social Structure, Hindustan Publishing Corp., 1980, New Delhi.
- Desai, A.R. : Rural Sociology in India, Popular Prakshan, 1969, Bombay.
- Rao, M.S.A. : Urban Sociology in India, Orient Longman Ltd., 1974, New Delhi.
- Majumdar, D.N. : Caste and Communication in an Indian Village, Asia Publishing House, 1958, Bombay.
- Srinivas, M.N. & Shah, A.M. : Hinduism in International Encyclopedia of Social Sciences, 1968, New Delhi.
- Vidyarthi, M.L. : India's Culture through the Ages, Meenakshi Prakshan, 1970, Meerut.
- Sharma, K.L. : Indian Society, NCERT, 1987, New Delhi.
- Srinivas, M.N. : Caste in Modern India and other Essays, Asia Publishing House, 1966, Bombay.
- Kapadia, K.M. : Marriage and Family in India, Oxford University Press, 1960, Bombay.
- D.N. Majumdar & Madan, T.N. : An introduction to Social Anthropology, Asia Publications House, 1966, Bombay.
- Singh, Yogender : Essays in Modernisation, Manohar Publications, 1978, Delhi.
- do- : Modernisation of Indian Tradition, Thomson Press, Faridabad, 1975.
- Rudolph and Rudolph : The Modernity of Tradition, Orient Longman Ltd., 1967, Bombay.
- Kuppuswamy : Social Change in India, Vikas Publishing House, 1979, Delhi.

- Myron, Weiner : Sons of the Soil : Migration & Ethnic Conflict in India, Oxford University Press, 1978, Oxford.
- Romesh Thapar : Tribe Caste & Religion in India, Macmillan Press, India, 1977, Delhi.
- Omvedt, Gail : We will Smash this Prison-Indian Women in Struggle Zed Press, 1980, London.
- Indian Council for Social Science Research : Status of Women in India, Allied Publishers Ltd., 1975, Delhi.
- Thapar, Romila : History of India, Vol. I, Penguin Series.
- Basham, A.L. : The wonder that was India, Rupe Publications, New Delhi, 1992.
- Majumdar, R.S. Roy : An advanced History of India, London, Macmillan & Co., Ltd., 1970.
- Singh, Yogender : Essays on Modernisation, Manohar Publications, 1978, Delhi.
- do- : Social Stratification and Change in India, Manohar Publications, New Delhi, 1980.
- Sharma, K.L. : Essays on Social Stratification, Rawat Publications, Jaipur, 1980.
- Bettelheim, Charles : India Independent, Gibbon & Kee Ltd., London, 1978.
- Desai, A.R. : State and Society in India : Essays in Dissent, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1975.
- Oommen, T.K. : Social Transformation in Rural India: Mobilisation and Estate Intervention Vikas Publications, Delhi, 1980.
- Joshi, P.C. : Land Reforms in India, Allied Publications, Bombay, 1975.

**Group-A****Paper-III SOCIOLOGY OF SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT**

M.M. : 100

Time : 3 Hrs.

- I. Concept of Social Development, Approaches to Social Development ; Liberal and Radical - Gandhi, Vinova Bhave, M.N. Roy & A.R.Desai.
- II. Development Planning
- |            |  |
|------------|--|
| Formal     | Community Development Programme, Panchayati Raj, Five Year Plans.  |
| Non-Formal | Voluntary Sector in Development, Large Scale Voluntary Organisations and Grass Roots Small Action Group, Some success stories-Khera and Sukha Majra. |
- III.Social Problems & Legal Measures :
- |     |   |
|-----|---|
| i)  | Casteism, Communalism, Illiteracy, Alcoholism, Environmental degradation, Poverty and Population. |
| ii) | Lok Adalat, Consumer Protection Act, Child Labour and Human Rights.                               |
- IV.Social Inequality and Development :
- Caste, Class and Gender inequality and their implications in Social Development, Constraints of Social Development.
- V. Dimensions of Social Development :
- S.C., S.T., B.C. and Women - Constitutional and Legal Measures to improve their conditions.



**Readings**

- Sharma, S.L. (1986) : Development (1986) Socio-Cultural Dimensions, Jaipur, Rawat Publications.
- Sharma, S.L. (1989) : Social Development: Reflections on the Concept and the Indian Experience, Guru Nanak Journal of Sociology, Vol. 10, No. 1&2, April-Oct.
- Pimpley et. al. (1989) : Social Development, Jaipur, Rawat Publications.
- Desai, A.R. : India's Path of Development: A Marxist Approach Bombay, Popular Prakashan.
- Mehta, S.R.(1984) : Rural Development: Policies and Programmes: A Sociological Perspective, New Delhi, Sage Pub.
- Singh, J.P. & Vyas N.N. (1989) : Tribal Development: Past Efforts and New Challenges, Udaipur, Himanshu Publications.
- Pimpley, P.N. (1990) : "Role of Village Societies in Development of Foothills of Shivaliks in Haryana ", Man and Development, March.
- Sharma, S.L. (1988) : "Modernization of Indian Society: A Symbolic Interactionist Perspective", The Journal of Sociological Studies, Vol. 7.
- Singh, Tarlok (1974) : India's Development Experience, Madras, Macmillan.
- Tewari,R.T. (1984) : Changing Patterns of Development in India, New Delhi., National.
- D'Souze, Victor (1990) : Development Planning and Structural Inequalities, New Delhi, Sage Pub.
- Bhatt, Anil (1989) : Development and Social Justice; Micro-Action by Weaker Sections, New Delhi, Sage Pub.
- Ahuja, Ram : Social Problems, Jaipur, Rawat Publications, 1992.

- Dandekar & Rath : Poverty in India. Indian Economy: Poverty and Development, New Delhi, Vikas Publishing House.
- Aggarwal, V.K. : The Consumer Protection Act. Nagla,
- B.K.(ed) : Development & Transformation, Jaipur, Rawat Publications, 1993.

**Paper-IV INDUSTRIAL SOCIOLOGY M.M. : 100**  
Time : 3 Hrs.

- I. **Nature growth and scope** : Brief history of Industrialization, Hawthorne Experiments - The illumination, the Spinning Mule and R.A.T.R.; The Relevance of Industrial Sociology.
- II. **Organisational structure of factory** : Industrial Bureaucracy (Weber, Merton and Gouldner), Functions of Management, Supervisor White Collor-Blue Collor Workers.
- III. **Motivation-Concept and Meaning of Motivation** : Incentives system Perquisites, Morale and Job Satisfaction theories of Motivation A. Maslow, F. Herzberg and Douglas McGregor.
- IV. **Trade Unions** : Development of Trade Union Movement in India, Unionism as an Instrument of Power, Theories of Trade Union Movement : (Frank Tannebaum Selig Pearlman and Sydney and Beatrice Webb.). Labour Legislation in India.
- V. **Prospects of Industrial Development in India** : Current rate of Industrialization, Industrial Policy and Industrial Development in India. Effects of industry on Indian Society.

**Prescribed Readings:**

- Desai, A.R. (1976) : 'Rise and Development of Modern Indian Industries, Chapter VII in Social background of Indian Nationalism, Bombay, Popular Prakashan.
- Mukherjee, R.K. (1957) : Indian Working Class, Hindu Kitabghar.

- Ramaswamy, E.S. (1978) : Industrial relations in India : A Sociological Perspective, Theemilan, India.
- Ramaswamy, E.S. & S. Ramaswamy Uma (1981) : Industry and Labour, an Introduction, Oxford University Press, Delhi.
- Ayers, C.S. & Kamapdan S.(1970) : Industrial Relations in India, Asia Publishing House, New Delhi.
- G.James Francis : 'Human Behaviour in the work Environment', A Managerial Perspective, Goodyear Publishing Co., Inc. Santa-Monica, California, 1980.
- Ernest J. McCormick : Industrial Psychology, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1989.
- Abraham H.Maslow : 'Motivation and Personality', New York, Harper & Row, 1954.
- Douglas McGregor : 'The Human Side of Enterprise, Mc Graw-Hill, 1960, New York.
- F.Herzberg, B.Mausner & B.B.Synderma : 'The Motivation to Work, New York, John Viley 1959.
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- M. Vitalse : Motivation and Morale in Industry, Allied Publishing, Bombay, 1962.

**Paper-V SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY** M.M. : 100  
Time : 3 Hrs.

- I. **Field of Social Psychology, basic concepts:** Motivation, instinct and Emotion, Attitude, Perception and Learning, Personality and Self-Development.
- II. **Major Theories of Social Psychology :** Cognitive theory of Dissonance, Role Theory, Field Theory, Symbolic Interaction; Theories and Prejudices.
- III. **Aggression and Violence, Inter-personal Conflict, Inter-group relations in the Indian Context.**
- IV. **Group structure and process :** Group formation, performance and effectiveness, group decision making, cohesiveness, morale, group conflict.
- V. **Collective Behaviour :** Leaders and followers, crowd, rumour, propáganda and public opinion.

**Prescribed Readings :**

- Young, Kimball : A Hand book of Social Psychology, Routedge and Kegan Paul Ltd., London, Revised edition, 1963.
- Krech, D. and R.S. : Theory and Problems of Social Psychology, McGraw Hill, New York, (1975).
- Sprott, W.J.H. : Social Psychology (Methuen and Co., London, 1952).
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- Maltzer, B.N. and W. John & others : Symbolic Interactionism, (Routledge and Kegan Paul Ltd., New Jersey, 1945).
- Newcomb, T.M. : Social Psychology, Dryden Press, New York, 1950.
- Evans, Robert : Readings in Collective Behaviour, Chicago: Rand McNally College Publishing Co., 1975.
- Lindzey (ed.) : Hand Book of Social Psychology, Vol.I & II, Wiley Publishing Co., The London, Third Edition, 1964.

**Paper-VI MEDICAL SOCIOLOGY**

M.M. : 100  
Time : 3 Hrs.

- I. **Introduction to Medical Sociology:** Definition and Scope; Social, Cultural and Psychological Perspectives of Health Care.
- II. **Concepts of Health and Disease:** The Sick Role Concept, Labelling Theory, Pattern of Seeking Medical Care, Social Epidemiology Social Ecology of Disease and Ecology of Health Problems.
- III. **Health Care System:** Indigenous System of Medicine, Modern System of Medicine; Beliefs and Values, Role of Superstition and Magic in Health Care.
- IV. Health Belief Model for Preventive Medicine, Diffusion and Adoption of Health Innovation, Factors Accelerating or Retarding Health Care System.
- V. **Health Organisations and Professionals:** Health and Medical Delivery System. The Sociology of Hospital, Study of various Roles of Doctors, Nurse and Patient, Role of Primary Health Centre in Health Delivery System, Health Policy and Programme.

**Prescribed Readings :**

- Machanic, David : Medical Sociology, Machmilla London, 1978.
- Cockerham, William C. : Medical Sociology, Prentice Hall, Inc., New Jersey, 1978.
- H. Freeman, S. Levine : Handbook of Medical Sociology, and L. Reader(eds.) Prentice Hall Inc., New Jersey, 1972.

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- do- : Society and Health : A Sociological Perspectives, Vikas, New Delhi.
- Banerjee,D. (1979) : Place of Indigenou and the Western System of Medicines in the Health Services of India, International Journal of Health Services, Vol.A, No. 3, PP.511-519.
- Khare, R.S. (1981) : Folk Medicine in a North Indian Village: Some Further Notes and Observations", in Giriraj Gupta (ed) Main Currents in Indian Sociology, Vol. IV, New Delhi, Vikas Publishing House, PP 125-147.

- Leslie, Charles (1976) : Asian Medical System, Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Foster, G.M. and B.G. : Medical Anthropology, New York, Anderson (1978) John Wiley and Sons.

### GROUP-B

#### Paper-VII SOCIOLOGY OF UNDER PRIVILEGED

M.M. : 100  
Time 3 hrs.

- I. Structural and ideological basis of under privileged groups, caste, class, ethnicity, gender & minorities.
- II. Scheduled caste, scheduled tribe, backward class and women and their positions in Indian society : A historical probings.
- III. Inequality, discrimination and exploitation - An examination of past and present status of the under privileged groups in terms of the position in the economic, political and socio-cultural fields : Atrocity and abuse of human rights, with reference under privileged groups.
- IV. Non-formal measures for the improvement of status of under privileged groups ; (a) Efforts by the scheduled castes, scheduled tribes, backward class and women : An examination of the reform and protest movements launched by them; (b) Efforts by minorities groups and other socio-religious reform movements.
- V. Formal measures for the improvement of under privileged groups : (a) Legislative Constitutional Provisions; reservation in Educational institutions and Govt. job, legislatures and emergence of elites among scheduled castes, scheduled tribes and backward classes. (b) Economic development and the status of the scheduled castes, scheduled tribes, backward class and women.

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- Ambedkar, B.R. : The untouchables who were they and why they became untouchables, New Delhi, Amrit Book, 1949.
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- Siverste, D. : When Caste Barrier Fall : A study of Socio-Economic change in a South Indian Villages, London, Gedge Allan & Unwin, 1963.
- Natrajan, S. : A century of social reform in India : Asia Publishing House, 1962.
- Forguhar John Nicel : Modern Religious Movements in India, London Macmillan, 1967.
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- Fucha, Stephen : Rebellions Prophets, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1965.
- Parvathanna, C. : Under the Impact of Director change, New Delhi, National Publishing Co., 1978.
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- Sharma, R.S. : Sudras in Ancient India, Delhi, Motilal Banarsi Dass, 1980.
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- Mojjat Michael : An untouchable Community in South India, Structure and Consensus, Princeton University Press.
- Cohen, Beenard S. : The changing status of a depressed Caste in village India (ed.) by Mckim Maccios, Chicago University Press, PP 53-77.
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- Ommen, T.K. : Strategy for social change. A study of untouchability, Economic & Political Weekly June, 22, 1968, pp 1933-36.



III. Major forms of Deviance : Alcohol and Drug Addiction, Prostitution Homosexuality, Rape, Mental Disorder, Violence and Terrorism.

IV. Nature and Extent of Deiant Behaviour in India, Penology: Major Schools and Theories, Prison System in India.

V. Law Enforcement and Social Control: Defence; Concept and Measures ; Social Legislation : Nature and Types, Correctional Administration: Role of Police and Judiciary.

**Prescribed Readings:**

Alinard, Marshall,B : The Sociology of Deviant Behaviour, Holt Rinehart and Winston Inc., New York, 1968.

Rushing, William,A(cl) : Deviant Behaviour and Social Process, Rand Macnally & Co., Chicago, 1975.

Thio, Alex : Deviant Behaviour, Houghton Mifflin Co., Boston, 1978.

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Merton, Robert, K. : Social Theory and Social Structure, The Free Press, New York, 1957.

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- Taylor, Laurie : Deviance and Society, Michael Joseph, London.
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- Best, Jeel & David F. Luckeribill : Organising Deviance, Prentice Hall, London.
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- Taft, Donald R. & England Ralph, W. : Criminology, the Macmillan Co., New York, 1959.
- Reckless, Walter C. : The Crime Problem, Appleton Century Craft New York.
- Nagla B.K. : Women, Crime and Law, Rawat Publication, Jaipur, 1991.
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- Ahuja, Ram : Social Problems in India, Jaipur, Rawat Publications, 1993.
- Shukla, K.S.(ed.) : Collective Violence : Genesis and Response, I.I.P.A. New Delhi, 1988.
- Nagla, B.K. : Concept and Dimensions of Violence Journal of Social Work, Kucknow University, Vol. X, April, 1993.
- Nagla, B.K. : Prison Administration in India, I.J.P.A. Vol. XXXX No. 4, Oct-Dec, 1989.

**Paper-IX SOCIOLOGY OF POPULATION STUDIES**

M.M.: 100

Time : 3 Hrs.

- I. Population Theories: Natural/Biological, Socio-economic, Classical, Neo-Classical and Theories of Optimum Population.
- II. Demographic Processes: Fertility, Mortality and Migration, Methods of Measuring Fertility Mortality and Migration from Census and vital Statistics, Introduction to Life Table.
- III. Population and its impact on Social Structure, Political and Economic Development.
- IV. Demographic situation in India: Programme of Family Planning in India, Its problem and achievement.
- V. Measures, institutions and Agencies of public health in India, The I.C.D.S., Factors affecting Health of Mother and Child socio-cultural, Economic environmental and psychological.

**Prescribed Readings:**

- Bogue, D.J. : Principles of Demography, John Wiley and Sons Inc., New York, 1970.
- Cox, R.R. : Demography, Cambridge University Press, 1970.
- Thomson, W.S. & Lewis : Population Problems, Mc-Graw Hill Book Co. London, 1970.
- Chandersekhar, S. : Asia's Population Problems, Allen and Unwin Ltd., London, 1967.
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- Mandlebaum, D.G. : Human Fertility in India, Berkely University of California Press, 1962.



Banerjee, D. : Family Planning in India, A critique Perspectives, Peoples Publishing House, New Delhi, 1971.

### Suggested Readings:

Heer, M.D. : Society and Population, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1979.

Nam, C.P. : Population and Society, Bosteen, Mifflin, 1968.

Mudd, Stuart (ed.) : The Population Crisis and the World Resources, W.Junk Publisher, Hague, 1964.

J. Coale, Ansley : Population Growth and Economic Development Princeton University Press, 1958.

Zachariat, K.C. : A Historical Study of Internal Migration in the Indian Sub-continent, 1901-1931, Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1964.

### Paper-X SOCIOLOGY OF WOMEN STUDIES

M.M.: 100

Time : 3 Hrs.

- I. **Significance of Women Studies & Theoretical Background:** Classical (Betty Friedan), Marxist (Engeles), Feminist (Kate Millet), Existentialist (Simon De Bevoir).
- II. **Institutional Dimensions:** Marriage, Kinship, Family, Caste & Religion.
- III. **Approaches to uplift Women's Status:** Reformist, Feminist (Women Lib) Constitutional, Activist.
- IV. **Gender Discrimination:** Equality & Inequality in norm and Practice Indicators of Law Status:- Sex ratio, Fertility, Mortality, Education, Occupation Income; Question of Discrimination, Exploitation, Oppression & Human Right.
- V. **State & Women's Development:** Efforts of State the Role of Legislation to improve Women's Position; Governments effort to improve Women's Health & Education, Women in Five Year Plans and other Development programmes and its Impact on their position; Women's movement & its impact on their position.

**Prescribed Readings:**

- Engels, F. : The Origin of the Family Private Property and the State, Progress Publishers, 1977 (New Edition).
- Tong, Rosemarie : Faminist Thought : A Comprehensive Introduction Unwin Hyman, London, 1989.
- Millate, Kate : Sexual Politics, Ballantine Books, New York, 1978.
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- Mead, Margaret : Male and Female, New York, 1949.
- Mandelbaum, D.G. : Society in India (2 Vols.) University of California Press, Berkely, 1970.
- Kapadia, K.M. : Marriage and Family in India, Oxford Univeristy Press, Bombay, 1965.
- Dube, Leela : Sociology of Kinship: Popular Prakashan Bombay, 1974.
- Dumond, Louis : Homohierarchicus: The Caste System & its Implications, Weidenfiedl & Hicolson, London, 1970.
- Srinivas, M.N. : India: Social Structure, Hindustan Publishing Corpn., New Delhi, 1980.
- do- : The Position of Women, Oxford Publications, New Delhi, 1978.
- Altekar, A.S. : The position of Women in Hindu Civilization Motilal Banarsi Dass, New Delhi, 1962.
- Desai, A.R. : Social Background of Indian Nationalism, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1966.
- Singh, Y. : Essays on Modernisation: Manohar Publishers, Delhi, 1978.
- I.C.S.S.R. : Status of Women in India, Allied Publishers Ltd., 1975.

- Boserup : Women's Role in Economic Development.
- Omvelt, Gail : We will smash this prison, Zed Press, London, 1980.
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- Kaushik, Shushila : Women's Oppression Patterns & Perspectives, Shakti Books, Delhi, 1985.
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- Govt. of India, 1988 : National Perspective Plan for Women, 1988-2000 AD, Deptt. of Women Child Development, Ministry of Human Resource Development.
- Dube, Leela & Rajni Partiwalla (ed.) : Structures-I Strategies Women, Work and Family, Women and the husband in Asia-3 Sage, New Delhi, 1990.
- Ahmed, Subeider M & F, Loutff : Women Workers in Rural Development: A Programme of ILO Geneva, ILO, 1985.
- Hamilton, Roberts : The Liberation of Women: A study of Patriarchy and Capitalism, Controversies in Sociology; 6 London, George Allen & Unwin, 1978.

- Krishna, Raj, Maithreyi & Karuna Chanana : Gender and the Household Domain, Social & Cultural Dimensions, Women in the Household in Asia - 4 Sage, New Delhi, 1989.
- Mies, Maria : Women: The last Colony, Kali for Women, Delhi, 1988.
- Mies Maria (et. al) : Indian Women in Subsistence and Agricultural Labour, New Delhi, 1987.
- Dube Leela, E.Leacock Shirlei Ardener : Visibility and Power, Oxford University Press, 1988.
- Sharma, Urmila : Women Work and Property in North-West India, London, Tavistock Publications, 1983.

### Group-C

#### Paper-XI Sociology of Environment

M.M. 80+20=100  
 (Theory : 80  
 Field work : 20)  
 Time : 3 Hrs.

- I. **Conceptual and Theoretical Approaches:** Concept of Eco-System, Ecology, Environment and Society - their inter-relations; Sociological Feminist, Marxist approach to Environment.
- II. **Environment and Development:** Technology, Industrialization and Development; Urbanization and problems of pollution and slums; Sustainable Development - Meaning, Global efforts and Political Motivation for Resource conservation - Sukho Majri experiment and its consequences.
- III. **Environmental Consciousness:** Environmental Policies, Legislation and Planning, Programmes for Wild Life Protection and Project Tiger Soil Conservation, afforestation Programmes, Public interest Litigation and Judicial Activism.
- IV. **Environmental Movements:** Role of NGO's and International Agencies in Environmental protection, Major Environmental Movements - Chipko Movement, Movement against Narmada Valley and Tehri Dam Projects. Deforestation and Problems of Ecological imbalance.

V. **Field Work Report:** Students are required to write a report on their field work which would be carried out by them on the related problems of environment.

**Readings:**

- Agarwal, Anil : Economy and Environment in India' in Anil Agarwal (ed.). The Price of Forests, New Delhi, Centre for Science and Environment, 1989.
- Dickens, Peter : Society and Nature: Towards a Green Social Theory, Hemel, Hemstead, Hawester Wheatsheaf, 1992.
- Dobson, Andrew : Green Political Thought, London, Andre Dentsch, 1990 (Chap. 2).
- Gadgil, M & Guha, R. : This Fissured Land: An Ecological History of India, Delhi. Oxford University Press, 1992.
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- Giddens, Anthony : The Consequences of Modernity, Cambridge Polity Press, 1990.
- Martell, Lake : Ecology and Society, Oxford, Polity Press, 1994.
- Omvedt, Garl : Reinventing Revolution: New Social Movement and the Socialist Traditions in India, New York, ME Sharpe, 1993.
- Shiva, Vandana : Ecology and the Politics of Survival: Conflicts over Natural Resources in India, New Delhi, Sage, 1991.
- Singh, Chatrapati : Common Property and Common Poverty: India's Forests. Forests Dwellers and the Law, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1986.

- Sontheimer, Sally (ed.) : Women and Environment-A Reader  
 Crisis and Development in the Third  
 World, London, Earthscan Publications,  
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 Narmada Valley, Delhi, Oxford  
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 and Peasant Resistance in the Himalaya,  
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 Select Articles in Journal of Indian  
 Institute of Public Administration. 39(3)  
 July, September, 1993 (special issue).

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- Hawley, A.H. : Human Ecology - A Theory of Community Structure.
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- Dubey, S.M. & Murdia Ratna (eds.) : Land Alienation and Restoration in Tribal Communities in India', Himalaya Publishing House, Bombay, 1997.
- Frenandes, Walter : 'Tribals and Forests' Indian Social Institute New Delhi, 1989.
- Lves, J.& Plitt, D.C.(eds.) : 'Deforestations: Social Dynamics in Water-sheds and Mountain Eco systems' Routledge, London.
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- Deoria, R.S. et.al. : 'Man, Development and Environment' Ashish Publishing House, New Delhi, 1990.
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Desh Bandhu and Garg R.K. (eds.) : 'Social Forestry and Tribal Development', Natraj Publishers, Dehradun, 1986.

Burman, B.K. Roy : 'Report of Committee on Forest and Tribals in India', Govt. of India, Ministry of Home Affairs, New Delhi, 1982.

Kanwar, J.S. (ed.) : 'Water Management: The Key to Developing Agriculture', Agricole, New Delhi, 1988.

Tewari, K.M. : 'Social Forestry in India, Natraj Publishers, Dehradun.

Report of the National Commission on Agriculture-Part IX-Forestry, New Delhi, Govt. of India, 1989.

Berkes, F. (ed.) : Common Property Resources: Ecology and Community based sustainable development, London, Belhaven Press, 1990.

Sharma, S.L. : Managing Environmental Crisis: Regulatory vis-a-vis participatory approach in Rastogi, J.L. and Chand (eds.), Bidhi, Management and Business Education, Rawat Publications, Jaipur.

**Paper-XII Sociology of Management** M.M. : 100 (80+20)  
Time : 3 Hrs.

- I. **Conceptual Framework** : Meaning and Role of Management in Society, Organisation and its importance in modern society, Organisation of Social System.
- II. **Approaches of Management Theory**: a) Social System Approach, b) Communication Centre Approach, c) Empirical or case Approach, d) Behavioural Approach, e) Operational and decision theory Approach.
- III. **Organisational Ideologies**: a) Structuralism, b) Psychologism, c) Consensualisms, d) Welfarism, e) Legalism.



IV. **Workers' Union and Leadership**; Commitment of Labourers, Productive Democracy, organisational conflicts, industrial disputes, strikes and lock-outs, Labour Legislation in India.

V. **Field-Work Report :**

Students should be asked to write a report on their field-work which would be carried out by them in an industrial establishment on the styles of Management. The emphasis would be on the role of sociologists in the Management and Development.

**Readings**

- |                                      |   |  |
|--------------------------------------|---|--|
| A Beggan, J.                         | : | Japanese Factory   |
| Allen, Louisa                        | : | Professional Management: McGraw Hill, New York, 1973.                          |
| Blau, Peter                          | : | Characteristics of Bureaucracy (Univ. of Chicago)                              |
| Dracker, Peter                       | : | Technology   |
| Etzioni, Amita                       | : | Sociological Reader on Complex Organisations (Chicago)                         |
| -do-                                 | : | Modern Organisations (Prentice Hall, New York).                                |
| Gerth, H.H. and C.W. Mills (etd.)    | : | From Max Weber: Essays in Sociology (Oxford University Press, New York)        |
| Gouldner, Alvin                      | : | Organisational Analysis in Sociology Today ed. by R.K. Merton, Wildcat strike. |
| -do-                                 | : | Patterns of Industrial Bureaucracy (The Free Press, New York.)                 |
| Hage & M.Aiken                       | : | Social Change in Complex Organisations.  |
| Hersey, Paul and Kenneth H Branchard | : | Management of Organisational Behaviour: Utilizing Human Resource.              |
| Kolnian, A                           | : | Industrial and Organisational Psychology (Prentice Hall, New York.)            |
| Koontz, Harold and O'Donnel          | : | Principles of Management (McGraw Hill, New York)                               |

- Miller and Form : Industrial Sociology (Harper and Row International, New York).
- Ramaswamy, E.A. and Usha Ramaswamy : Industry and Labour (Oxford University Press, Delhi).
- Robins, Stephen P : Organisational Behaviour: Concepts, controversies and applications, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1994.
- Wroom, Victor H : Work and Motivation (John Wiley, New York).
- Blan, P.M. & W.R. Scott : Formal Organisations: A comparative approach, London, Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1963.
- Blumberg, R.L. : Organisations in Contemporary Society Englewood Cliffs, N.D. Prentice Hall Inc., 1987.
- Ecizioni, A (Eds.) : A Sociological Reader on Complex Organisations, 2nd ed. N.Y. Holt & Reinhart & Winster
- Lawrence, R.& J.W. Lorsch : Organisation & Environment: Managing differentiation and integration, Harward University Press, 1969.
- Reitz, H.J. : Behaviour in Organisations, Homewood, Illinois 1977.
- Safer, E. : Organisation in Theory & Practice, London, Heinemann., 1973.
- John M. Pfiffner & Frank P. Sherwood : Administrative Organisation.
- Argyris, E. : Personality and Organisation, Harper & Brothers.
- Luthans Fred : Organisational Behaviour, McGraw-Hill, Inc. New Delhi - 1992.
- Keith Davis : Human Behaviour at Work, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co., New Delhi 1994.

**Paper-XIII Sociology of Tourism**

M.M. : 100 (80+20)

Time : 3 Hrs.

*Note :The paper is divided into two parts. Part-I consists of theory paper of 80 marks for three hours. Every student is required to attempt 4 questions out of 8 questions. Part-II consists of field report that carries 20 marks. For this, every student has to write a field work report and the field report will be evaluated alongwith the written paper.*

- I. Concept of Tourism, Meaning, Nature and Characteristics of Tourism Relationship between leisure, recreation and Tourism, History of Tourism, Tourist Role and Forms of Tourist. Institutional and non-Institutional.
- II. **Interaction between Sociology and Tourism:** Dimensions of Tourism Social, Cultural and Economic, Peoples Perceptions towards Tourism, Impact of Tourism and Society, Tourism as a form of Neo-Colonialism.
- III. **Tourism Planning, Administration and Organisation:** Planning for Tourism, Co-ordinated Planning, Planning process Assessment of Tourist demand and supply. Factors influencing Organisation, Tourism Administration in India.
- IV. **Community based Tourism and problems of Tourism:** Concept of Community based Tourism and its significance, Socio-Cultural dimensions of Community based tourism in India. Approaches to Community based Tourism. Integrated Tourism Development. Tourism and Social Problem, Prostitution, AIDS, Drug Addictions Environmental Degradation.

**V. Field Work****Suggested Readings**

- Mathseson, A&Wall G. : Tourism Economic, Physical and Social Impacts, London, Longman, 1982.
- Bhatia, A.K. : International Tourism: Fundamentals and Practices, New Delhi, Sterling Publishers Press Ltd., 1991.

- Miller and Form : Industrial Sociology (Harper and Row International, New York).
- Ramaswamy, E.A. and Usha Ramaswamy : Industry and Labour (Oxford University Press, Delhi).
- Robins, Stephen P : Organisational Behaviour: Concepts, controversies and applications, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1994.
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- Harrison, David(ed.) : Tourism and the Less Developed Countries, London, Bishaven Press, Wiley and Sons, 1992.
- Ryan, Chris : Recreational Tourism: A Social Science Perspective, London, Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1991.
- Sigaux, G. : History of Tourism, Leisure Arts, London, 1966.
- Ogilere, F.W. : Tourist Traffic in ERA Seligman and A.Johnson (ed.) Encyclopedia of Social Sciences, Macmillan New York, Vol. XIII, 1934.
- Cohen, E. 1972 : Towards a Sociology of International Tourism, Social Research 39(1) : 164-82.
- Cohen, Erik, 1974 : Who is a Tourist? A Conceptual Clarification, Sociological Review 22(4), 527-555.
- Cohen, Erik, 1979 : Rethinking the Sociology of Tourism, Annals of Tourism Research 6(1) 18-35.
- De Kant, Emanuel (ed.) : Tourism: Passport to Development 1979 9, Perspectives on the Social and Cultural Effects of Tourism in Developing Countries, Oxford University Press.
- Forster, John 1964 : 'The Sociological Consequences of Tourism', International Journal of Comparative Sociology 5:217-227.
- Greenwood, David J.1972 : 'Tourism as an Agent of Change: A Spanish Basque Case', Ethnology 11(1) :80-91.
- Keyes, C.F.& P.L. Vanden Berghe(eds.) 1984 : Tourism and Ethnicity, Special Issue, AIR 11(3), 200 pp.

- Mathieson, Vigdis 1978 : 'Tourism and Development- A Sociological Study of Tourism in Mero-cio. International Peace' Research Institute.
- Singh, T.V., H.L. Theuns and F.M.Go(eds) 1989. : Towards Appropriate Tourism: The case of Developing Countries, Frankfurtam Main: Peter Lan.
- Singh, T.V., Smith, V.L.,Fish,Mary and L.K. Richter (eds.) 1990 : Tourism Environment: Nature,Culture, Economy, Lucknow: Centre for Tourism Research/New Delhi: Inter-India.
- Smith, Valene L. (ed.) 1989 : Hosts and Guests: The Anthropology of Tourism (Sècond Edition) Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Smith, V.L. (ed.) 1989 : Tourism in the Socio-Cultural Environment, Special Issue, Tourism Recreation Research, Vol. XIV, No. 1.
- Sutton, W.A.,Jr. 1967 : 'Travel and Understanding: Notes on the Social Structure of Touring', International Journal of Comparative Sociology 8(2): 218-23.
- UNESCO 1975 : The Effect of Tourism on\* Socio-Cultural Values, Paris:UNESCO, December 1975,34 pp (Document SHC/OPS/1st/100). Also published in Annals of Tourism Research 4(2), Nov-Dec 1976.
- UNESCO 1978 : Cultural Tourism and the Use of the Cultural Heritage for Tourism and Economic Growth Geneva: UNCTAD, November 1967, 12 pp (Document TD/45).

- Harrison, David(ed.) : Tourism and the Less Developed Countries, London, Bishaven Press, Wiley and Sons, 1992.
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- Mathieson, Vigdis 1978 : 'Tourism and Development- A Sociological Study of Tourism in Mero-cio. International Pease' Research Institute.
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- Smith, Valenc L. (ed.) 1989 : Hosts and Guests: The Anthropology of Tourism (Second Edition) Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Smith, V.L. (ed.) 1989 : Tourism in the Socio-Cultural Environment, Special Issue, Tourism Recreation Research, Vol. XIV, No. 1.
- Sutton, W.A.,Jr. 1967 : 'Travel and Understanding: Notes on the Social Structure of Touring', International Journal of Comparative Sociology 8(2): 218-23.
- UNESCO 1975 : The Effect of Tourism on Socio-Cultural Values, Paris:UNESCO, December 1975,34 pp (Document SHC/OPS/1st/100). Also published in Annals of Tourism Research 4(2), Nov-Dec 1976.
- UNESCO 1978 : Cultural Tourism and the Use of the Cultural Heritage for Tourism and Economic Growth Geneva: UNCTAD, November 1967, 12 pp (Document TD/45).

- Aerni, M.J., 1972 : 'The Social Effects of Tourism, Current Anthropology 13(2): 162.
- Dommen, E.C., 1973 : The impact of Tourism on the Cultures of Fiji: A Commentary on the UNDP/IBRD/Fiji 'Tourism Development Advisory programme. Draft Final Report, Suva: UN Development Advisory Team for the Pacific, February 1973, 18 pp.
- Zamora, M.D., Sultive : Tourism and Behaviour and  
V.H. & N Altshuler (eds.) : Tourism and Economic Change,  
1978 : Williamsburg, Virginia:  
Department of Anthropology,  
College of William and Mary.  
(Studies in Third World Societies  
No. 5 & 6).
- Noronha, Raymond 1979 : Social and Cultural Dimensions of  
Tourism, Washington, D.C. The  
World Bank (Staff Working Paper  
No. 236).
- Smith, V.L. (ed.) 1980 : Tourism and Development:  
Anthropological Perspectives,  
Special Issue, Annals of Tourism  
Research (AIR) 7(1), 166 pp.
- O'Grady, Ron 1981 : Third World Stopover: The  
Tourism Debate, Geneva: World  
Council, Churches (The Risk Book  
Series, No. 12).
- Furnham, A. 1984 : 'Tourism and Culture Shock', AIR  
MacCannell, Dean, 1988 : 11(1) : 41-57. The Tourist: A new  
Theory of the Leisure Class Second  
Edition, New York: Shocken  
Books.

**Paper-XIV Sociology of Human Rights**

Max. Marks:100  
 Theory Marks : 80  
 Field Work : 20  
 Time : 3 Hrs.

*NOTE : The Examiner should set two questions from each unit. The candidates are required to attempt 4 questions selecting atleast one question from each unit.*

- I. Human Rights: Concept and Classification of Human Rights, Rights and Duties; Philosophy of Human Rights (in Hindu, Islamic and Chinese Traditions); Human Rights and Sociology; Development of Human Rights; various International and National declarations.
- II. Themes of Human Rights Violations :-
  - (a) **Generic Themes**
    - (i) State Violence
    - (ii) Gender Discrimination
    - (iii) Environment and Development
  - (b) **Vulnerable Groups**
    - (i) Prisoners
    - (ii) Women
    - (iii) Children
- III. Styles of Societal Assertions of Democratic Rights :-
  - (i) Dalit Movement
  - (ii) Women Movement
- IV. Remedial measures against Human Rights Violation: Legal Aids, Role of Judiciary and Bars; Role of N.G.O.'s; Human Rights Education and Social Change.
- V. Field Work

**Readings :**

Ige, Tokunbo : Human Rights Made Easy: An Introductory Text on Human Rights. 2nd Edition Lergos: Legal Research and Resources Development Centre, Nigeria.

- Aerni, M.J., 1972 : 'The Social Effects of Tourism, Current Anthropology 13(2): 162.
- Dommen, E.C., 1973 : The impact of Tourism on the Cultures of Fiji: A Commentary on the UNDP/IBRD/Fiji 'Tourism Development Advisory programme. Draft Final Report, Suva: UN Development Advisory Team for the Pacific, February 1973, 18 pp.
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V.H. & N Altshuler (eds.) : Tourism and Economic Change,  
1978 : Williamsburg, Virginia:  
Department of Anthropology,  
College of William and Mary.  
(Studies in Third World Societies  
No. 5 & 6).
- Noronha, Raymond 1979 : Social and Cultural Dimensions of  
Tourism, Washington, D.C. The  
World Bank (Staff Working Paper  
No. 236).
- Smith, V.L. (ed.) 1980 : Tourism and Development:  
Anthropological Perspectives,  
Special Issue, Annals of Tourism  
Research (AIR) 7(1), 166 pp.
- O'Grady, Ron 1981 : Third World Stopover: The  
Tourism Debate, Geneva: World  
Council, Churches (The Risk Book  
Series, No. 12).
- Furnham, A. 1984 : 'Tourism and Culture Shock', AIR  
MacCannell, Dean, 1988 : 11(1) : 41-57. The Tourist: A new  
Theory of the Leisure Class Second  
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Books.

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II. Themes of Human Rights Violations :-

(a) **Generic Themes**

- (i) State Violence
- (ii) Gender Discrimination
- (iii) Environment and Development

(b) **Vulnerable Groups**

- (i) Prisoners
- (ii) Women
- (iii) Children

III. Styles of Societal Assertions of Democratic Rights :-

- (i) Dalit Movement
- (ii) Women Movement

IV. Remedial measures against Human Rights Violation: Legal Aids, Role of Judiciary and Bars; Role of N.G.O.'s; Human Rights Education and Social Change.

V. Field Work

**Readings :**

Ige, Tokunbo : Human Rights Made Easy: An Introductory Text on Human Rights. 2nd Edition Lergos: Legal Research and Resources Development Centre, Nigeria.

- Cranston, Maurice : What are Human Rights? London: The Bodley Head, 1973.
- Kamenka, Eugene and Tay Alice Ech-Soon : Human Rights. London: Enward Arnold, 1978.
- Maritain, Jaegnes : Human Rights: Comments and Interpretation. London: Allan Wingate.
- Verghese, Jose P. : Human Rights in India Today, New Delhi, National Centre for Protection of Human Rights, 1992.
- Madsen, Stig Toft : State, Society and Human Rights in South Asia, New Delhi, Manohar, 1996.
- Eide Asbjorn, Krause Catarina and Rosar Allan : Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: A Text Book, Chapter (2,18,19), 1995.
- Gutto, Shadrack B.O. : Human and Peoples' Rights for the Oppressed: Critical Essays on Theory and Practice from Sociology of Law Perspectives. Lund University Press, 1993. (Chapter one).
- Tomaslvski, Katarina : Women and Human Rights, Women and World Development Series, London, Zed Books Ltd., 1995.
- Donnelly, Jack : 'Traditional Values and Universal Human Rights' : Caste in India', in Claude E. Welch Jr. & Virginia A. Leary (eds.), Asian Perspectives on Human Rights, Boulder, Westview Press, 1990.
- Savur Manorama and Munshi Indra : Contradictions in Indian Society, Jaipur, Rawat Publications, 1995 (Chapter 1,4,8,9).
- Desai, A.R. (ed.) : Violation of Democratic Rights in India (Vol. I, II & III) Bombay, Popular Prakashan 1986, 1990 & 1991.

- Cranston, Maurice : What are Human Rights? London: The Bodley Head, 1973.
- Kamenka, Eugene and Tay Alice Ech-Soon : Human Rights. London: Edward Arnold, 1978.
- Maritain, Jacques : Human Rights: Comments and Interpretation. London: Allan Wingate.
- Verghese, Jose P. : Human Rights in India Today, New Delhi, National Centre for Protection of Human Rights, 1992.
- Madsen, Stig Toft : State, Society and Human Rights in South Asia, New Delhi, Manohar, 1996.
- Eide-Asbjorn, Krause : Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: Catarina and Rosar Allan A Text Book, Chapter (2,18,19), 1995.
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